

Advanced 3
Unit 1: Writing
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Essay Writing

essay = a short piece of writing on a particular subject, especially one done by students as part of the work for a course

Different Parts of an Essay:

- **Introductory Paragraph**
- **Body Paragraphs**
- **Concluding Paragraph**

An Example of a 5-paragraph essay:

The Challenges of Tent-Camping

Tent-camping is a popular outdoor activity that offers a unique way to connect with nature. However, it comes with its own set of challenges that can turn an enjoyable trip into a difficult experience. Among these challenges, bad weather, wildlife encounters, and equipment failures are the most common and can significantly impact the overall camping experience.

Bad Weather is one of the primary challenges faced by campers. Unexpected rain, strong winds, or extreme temperatures can make camping uncomfortable and even dangerous. Rain can lead to wet gear and clothing, making it difficult to stay warm and dry. Strong winds can damage tents and other equipment, while extreme heat or cold can pose health risks such as heatstroke or hypothermia. Proper preparation, including checking weather forecasts and packing appropriate gear, is essential to mitigate these risks.

Wildlife Encounters are another significant challenge in tent-camping. While encountering wildlife can be an exciting part of the camping experience, it can also be dangerous. Animals such as bears, snakes, and insects can pose threats to campers. Bears, for example, may be attracted to food left out in the open, leading to potentially dangerous encounters. Snakes and insects can cause bites or stings that may require medical attention. Campers must take precautions such as storing food properly and being aware of their surroundings to minimize the risk of wildlife encounters.

Equipment Failures can also disrupt a camping trip. Tents, sleeping bags, and cooking equipment are essential for a comfortable camping experience, and any failure in these items can lead to significant discomfort or even danger. A tent with a broken pole or a sleeping bag with a broken zipper can make it difficult to sleep comfortably. Cooking equipment failures can make it challenging to prepare meals, leading to hunger and frustration. Regular maintenance and carrying backup equipment can help prevent these issues.

In conclusion, while tent-camping offers a wonderful opportunity to enjoy the great outdoors, it is not without its challenges. Bad weather, wildlife encounters, and equipment failures are common issues that campers must be prepared to face. By taking proper precautions and being well-prepared, campers can mitigate these challenges and enjoy a safe and enjoyable camping experience.

The Outline of the Essay:

- 1) Introductory Paragraph Including the Thesis Statement (Paragraph 1)
- 2) Body Paragraphs
 - 2.A) Bad Weather (Paragraph 2)
 - 2.B) Wildlife (Paragraph 3)
 - 2.C) Equipment Failures (Paragraph 4)
- 3) Conclusion (Paragraph 5)

Introductory Paragraph:

The introductory paragraph includes the thesis statement.

Thesis Statement = a sentence which includes the main idea of the whole essay



Thesis Statement = Topic + Controlling Idea

Example 1:

Topic: Inflation in Iran

Controlling Idea: Because of Iran's Economic Structure

Thesis Statement: Iran's economy suffers from a great deal of inflation because the economic structure of the society leads to higher inflation on a monthly basis.

Example 2:

Topic: An Increase in Injuries among Soccer Players in Iran's Professional League

Controlling Idea: Due to Improper Body Building Exercises and Lack of Recovery

Thesis Statement: The number of injured soccer players in Iran's professional league has increased considerably due to improper body building exercises and lack of recovery.

Activity

Find the thesis statements in the following introductory paragraphs, and then analyze each thesis statement into its topic and controlling idea.

Paragraph 1

It was a sunny day in the summer of 1998 when my family moved out of the city to the suburbs. I did not like leaving because I would lose my friends and the places where I had had so much fun. It was very sad for me to see my friends standing in front of the old house as we said our last goodbyes. Little did I know that this move would turn out to be one of the best moments of my life.



Thesis statement: _____

Topic: _____

Controlling idea: _____

WRITING PARAGRAPH ONE

Thesis statement: Little did I know that this move would turn out to be one of the best moments of my life.

Topic: moving out of the city to the suburbs

Controlling idea: turning out to be one of the best moments of my life

Paragraph 2

The Romans kept geese on their Capitol Hill to cackle alarm in the event of attack by night. Modern Americans, despite their technology, have hardly improved on that old system of protection. According to the latest Safety Council report, almost any door with a standard lock can be opened easily with a common plastic credit card.



Thesis statement: _____

Topic: _____

Controlling idea: _____

PARAGRAPH TWO

Thesis statement: According to the latest Safety Council report, almost any door with a standard lock can be opened easily with a common plastic credit card

Topic: almost any door with a standard lock

Controlling idea: the possibility of being opened with a common plastic credit card

Paragraph 3

A two-hundred-pound teenager quit school because no desk would hold him. A three-hundred-pound chef who could no longer stand on his feet was fired. A three-hundred-fifty-pound truck driver broke furniture in his friends' houses. All these people are now living healthier, happier, and thinner lives, thanks to the remarkable intestinal bypass surgery first developed in 1967.



Thesis statement: _____

Topic: _____

Controlling idea: _____

PARAGRAPH THREE

Thesis statement: All these people are now living healthier, happier, and thinner lives, thanks to the remarkable intestinal bypass surgery first developed in 1967.

Topic: three obese people

Controlling idea: now living healthier, happier, and thinner lives because of the remarkable intestinal bypass surgery first developed in 1967

Source:

[Advanced 3 \(anglophone.ir\)](http://anglophone.ir)